





















STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Not Enacted	Alabama Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
	Alaska Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
	Arizona Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
	Arkansas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			





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 Enacted	California California's Cap-and-Trade Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 80% of state emissions.	West		2012
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 17, CCR, sections 95801-96022 (2018) • California's Cap-and-Trade Program 			
 Not Enacted	Colorado Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
 Enacted	Connecticut The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.	Northeast		2005
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31a (2015) • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31 (2019) • Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 22a-200c (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Enacted	Delaware			
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.			
	Establishing Policies			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 7, Chapter 60, of the Delaware Code, subchapter IIA, §6043 (2014) • 7 Del. Admin. Code § 1147: CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Southeast		2005
 Not Enacted	Florida			
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
 Not Enacted	Georgia			
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
 Not Enacted	Hawai'i			
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		




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 Not Enacted	Idaho	West		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Illinois	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Indiana	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Iowa	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			




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 Not Enacted	Kansas	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Kentucky	Southeast		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Louisiana	Southeast		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Enacted	Maine	Northeast		2005
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.			
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 38, Chapter 3-B (2017) • DEP Chapter 156 (2020) • DEP Chapter 158 (2020) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			




STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Enacted	Maryland	Southeast		2007
	<p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Title 26, Subtitle 9 (2018) The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) (2007) 			
 Enacted	Massachusetts	Northeast		2007
	<p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 225 CMR 13.00 (2018) M.G.L. c. 21A, § 22. (2022) 310 CMR 7.00 (2024) The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			
 Not Enacted	Michigan	Midwest		
	<p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>			
 Not Enacted	Minnesota	Midwest		
	<p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>			





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Not Enacted	Mississippi	Southeast		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Missouri	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Montana	West		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Nebraska	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			



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 Not Enacted	Nevada	West		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Enacted	New Hampshire	Northeast		2005
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter Env-A 4800 (2014) • Chapter Env-A 4600 (2020) • Chapter Revised Statutes Annotated (RSA) 125-O:20-29p (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			
 Enacted	New Jersey	Northeast		2020
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N.J.A.C. 7:27C (2019) • N.J.A.C. 7:27D (2019) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			
 Not Enacted	New Mexico	Southwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			





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 Enacted	New York			
	<p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>The state is also developing an economywide cap-and-invest program, with draft rules expected in 2025 and implementation beginning in 2026.</p>			
	<p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 21 NYCRR Part 507 (2020) • 6 NYCRR Part 242 (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2005
 Not Enacted	North Carolina			
	<p>The 2023 budget included language that prohibits the governor and state agencies from requiring electric utilities to join a cap-and-trade program.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HB 259 (2023) 	Southeast		
 Not Enacted	North Dakota			
	<p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Not Enacted	Ohio Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HB 259 (2023) 			
 Not Enacted	Oklahoma Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		
 Enacted	Oregon The Climate Protection Program sets an enforceable declining cap on greenhouse gas emissions from fossil fuels used throughout Oregon, including diesel, gasoline, and natural gas. The program is designed to reduce these emissions by 50% by 2035 and 90% by 2050.	West		2024
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DEQ-18-2024 (2024) • Oregon's Climate Protection Program 			

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Not Enacted	Pennsylvania Pennsylvania developed a regulation in 2022 to participate in the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI), which is a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. In July 2022, the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania halted the state's participation while there are ongoing lawsuits regarding the regulation, and in November 2023, ruled that RGGI participation violates the state constitution.	Northeast		
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Executive Order 2019-07 (2019) • 25 PA. CODE CH. 145 (2022) 			
 Enacted	Rhode Island The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.	Northeast		2007
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 46 (2022) • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 47 (2022) • R.I. Gen. Laws 23-82.1-23-82-7 (2023) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 			
 Not Enacted	South Carolina Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Not Enacted	South Dakota	Midwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Tennessee	Southeast		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Texas	Southwest		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			
 Not Enacted	Utah	West		
	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.			

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Enacted	Vermont	Northeast		2005
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Pursuant to Act 148 (H.868), the state is considering whether to expand regional cap-and-invest program to other sectors, potentially including transportation and heating.			
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vermont CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) H.868 (2024) 			
 In-Progress	Virginia	Southeast		
	The Clean Energy and Community Flood Preparedness Act authorized Virginia to join the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative, a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. Virginia was a participating state from 2021-2023. In June 2023, the Air Pollution Control Board voted to advance Governor Youngkin's proposal to withdraw from RGGI. In November 2024, a judge ruled that Virginia can't withdraw from RGGI without the state legislature's authorization. The ruling stated the state's Air Pollution Control Board exceeded its authority when it voted to exit the program.			
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HB 981 (2020) SB 1027 (2020) Case No. CL23000173-00 Decision (2024) 			

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
 Enacted	Washington Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 75% of state emissions.	West		2023
	Establishing Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SB 5126 (2021) • Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program (2023) 			
 Not Enacted	West Virginia Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
 Not Enacted	Wisconsin Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
 Not Enacted	Wyoming Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		