



STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Alabama Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Alaska Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Arizona Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		
Not Enacted	Arkansas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		







STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
	California			
	California's Cap-and-Trade Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 80% of state emissions.			
Enacted	Establishing Policies	West		2012
	 Title 17, CCR, sections 95801- 96022 (2018) California's Cap-and-Trade Program 			
	Colorado			
	Colorado's baseline-and-credit trading system allows industrial sources emitting over 25,000 metric tons of CO2e per year to generate and purchase credits generated when these sources reduce their emissions more than required for 2030. The system also allows gas distribution utilities to purchase recovered methane credits from eligible projects for use towards their clean heat targets.			
Enacted	The industrial market will also expand to allow for midstream oil and gas operators to participate in 2028.	West		2023
	Establishing Policies			
	 HB 21-1266 (2021) Colo. Rev. Stat. § 25-7-105 (2021) Colorado Air Quality Control Commission Regulation Number 22, Part C (2022) Colorado Air Quality Control Commission Regulation Number 27, Part D (2023) 			





Powered by

Climate XChange

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
	Connecticut			
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.			
	Establishing Policies			
Enacted	 R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31a (2015) R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31 (2019) Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 22a-200c (2022) The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2005
	Delaware			
	The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.			
	Establishing Policies			
Enacted	 Title 7, Chapter 60, of the Delaware Code, subchapter IIA, §6043 (2014) 7 Del. Admin. Code § 1147: CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Southeast		2005
	Florida			
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Georgia Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Hawai'i Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Idaho Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		



STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Indiana State agencies are prohibited from developing any greenhouse gas pricing mechanisms. Establishing Policies • Executive Order 25-49 (2025)	Midwest		
Not Enacted	lowa Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Kansas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Kentucky Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		



STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Louisiana Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Enacted	Maine The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Title 38, Chapter 3-B (2017) • DEP Chapter 156 (2020) • DEP Chapter 158 (2020) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005
Enacted	Maryland The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Title 26, Subtitle 9 (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) (2007)	Southeast		2007
Enacted	Massachusetts The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • 225 CMR 13.00 (2018) • M.G.L. c. 21A, § 22. (2022) • 310 CMR 7.00 (2024) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2007





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
	Michigan			
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
	Minnesota			
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
	Mississippi			
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
	Missouri			
Not Enacted	Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		

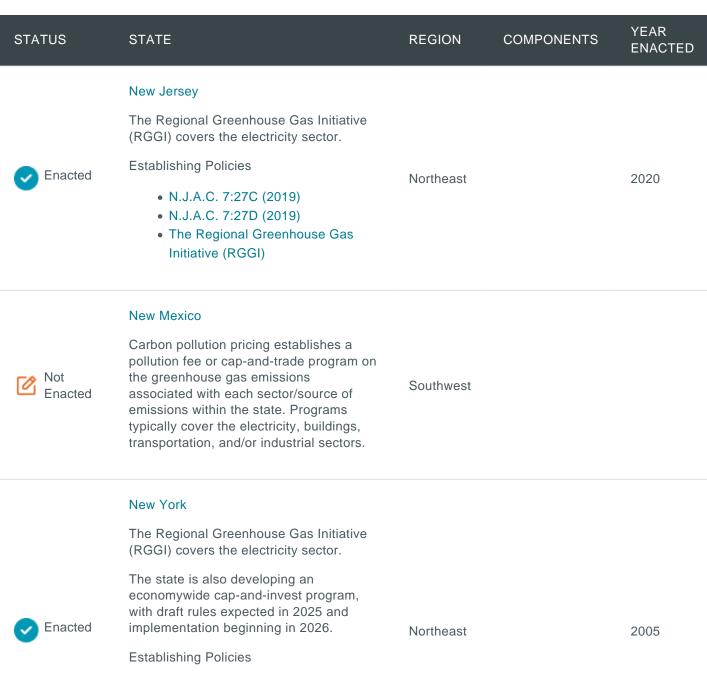






STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Montana Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Nebraska Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Nevada Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Enacted	New Hampshire The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Chapter Env-A 4800 (2014) • Chapter Env-A 4600 (2020) • Chapter Revised Statutes Annotated (RSA) 125-O:20-29p (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005





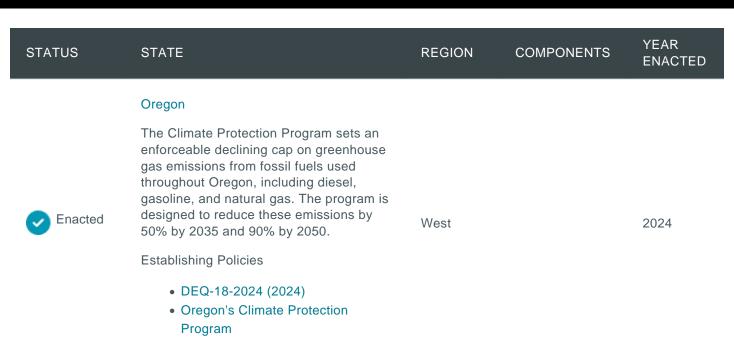
- 21 NYCRR Part 507 (2020)
- 6 NYCRR Part 242 (2022)
- The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	North Carolina The 2023 budget included language that prohibits the governor and state agencies from requiring electric utilities to join a cap-and-trade program. Establishing Policies • HB 259 (2023)	Southeast		
Not Enacted	North Dakota Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Ohio Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors. Establishing Policies • HB 259 (2023)	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Oklahoma Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		





Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania developed a regulation in 2022 to participate in the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI), which is a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. In July 2022, the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania halted the state's participation while there are ongoing lawsuits regarding the regulation, and in November 2023, ruled that RGGI participation violates the state constitution.

Northeast

Establishing Policies

- Executive Order 2019-07 (2019)
- 25 PA. CODE CH. 145 (2022)



Not

Enacted

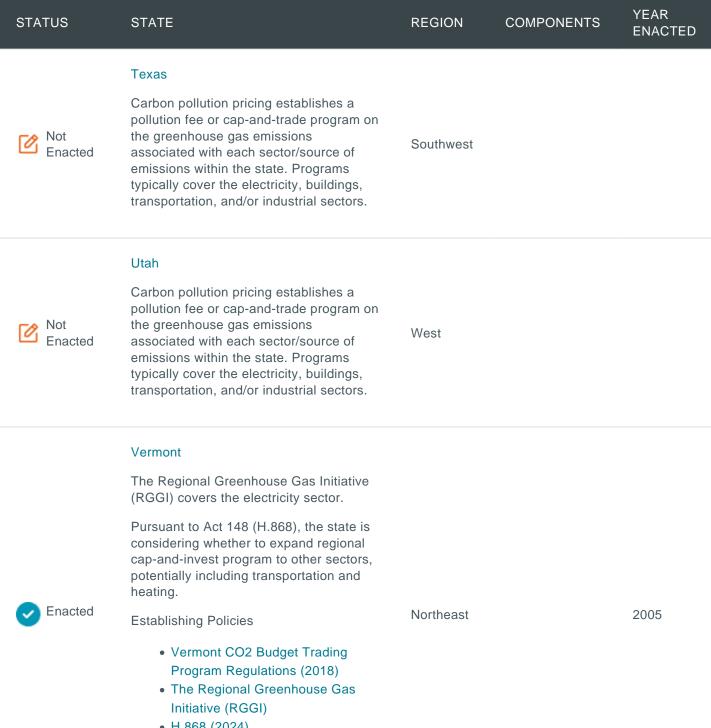


STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	Rhode Island The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 46 (2022) • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 47 (2022) • R.I. Gen. Laws 23-82.1-23-82-7 (2023) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2007
Not Enacted	South Carolina Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	South Dakota Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Tennessee Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		



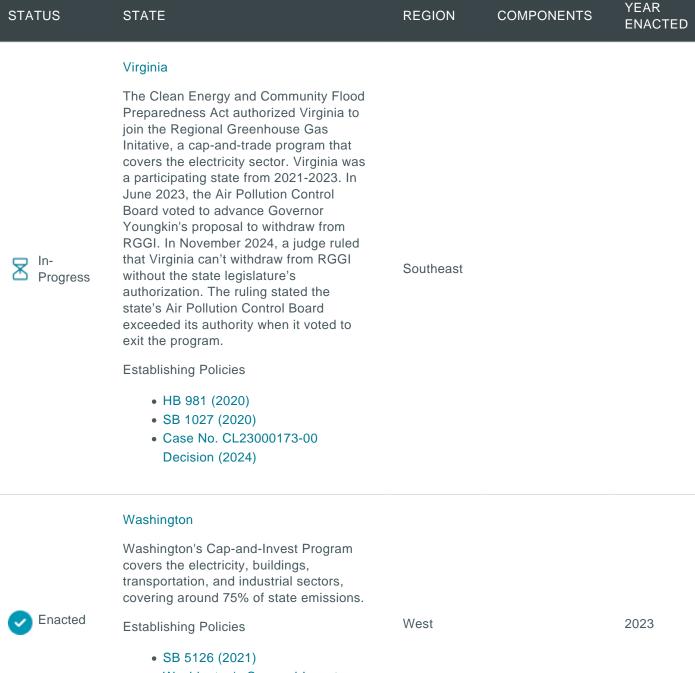
transportation, and/or industrial sectors.





- H.868 (2024)
- · Assessment of a Cap-and-Invest Program for Vermont (2025)





- Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program (2023)
- HB 1975 (2025)





STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	West Virginia Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Wisconsin Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Wyoming Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		

Powered by

Climate XChange

