STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Alabama Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Alaska Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Arizona Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		
Not Enacted	Arkansas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	California California's Cap-and-Trade Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 80% of state emissions. Establishing Policies • Title 17, CCR, sections 95801-96022 (2018) • California's Cap-and-Trade Program	West		2012
Enacted	Colorado Colorado's baseline-and-credit trading system allows industrial sources emitting over 25,000 metric tons of CO2e per year to generate and purchase credits generated when these sources reduce their emissions more than required for 2030. The system also allows gas distribution utilities to purchase recovered methane credits from eligible projects for use towards their clean heat targets. The industrial market will also expand to allow for midstream oil and gas operators to participate in 2028. Establishing Policies • HB 21-1266 (2021) • Colo. Rev. Stat. § 25-7-105 (2021) • Colorado Air Quality Control Commission Regulation Number 22, Part C (2022) • Colorado Air Quality Control Commission Regulation Number 27, Part D (2023)	West		2023

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	Connecticut The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31a (2015) • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31 (2019) • Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 22a-200c (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005
Enacted	Delaware The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Title 7, Chapter 60, of the Delaware Code, subchapter IIA, §6043 (2014) • 7 Del. Admin. Code § 1147: CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Southeast		2005
Not Enacted	Florida Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Georgia Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Hawai‘i Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Idaho Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Illinois Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Indiana State agencies are prohibited from developing any greenhouse gas pricing mechanisms. Establishing Policies • Executive Order 25-49 (2025)	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Iowa Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Kansas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Kentucky Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Louisiana Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Enacted	Maine The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Title 38, Chapter 3-B (2017) • DEP Chapter 156 (2020) • DEP Chapter 158 (2020) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005
Enacted	Maryland The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Title 26, Subtitle 9 (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) (2007)	Southeast		2007
Enacted	Massachusetts The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • 225 CMR 13.00 (2018) • M.G.L. c. 21A, § 22. (2022) • 310 CMR 7.00 (2024) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2007

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Michigan Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Minnesota Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Mississippi Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Missouri Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Montana Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Not Enacted	Nebraska Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Nevada Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Enacted	New Hampshire The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Chapter Env-A 4800 (2014) • Chapter Env-A 4600 (2020) • Chapter Revised Statutes Annotated (RSA) 125-O:20-29p (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	New Jersey The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • N.J.A.C. 7:27C (2019) • N.J.A.C. 7:27D (2019) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2020
Not Enacted	New Mexico Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		
Enacted	New York The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. The state is also developing an economywide cap-and-invest program, with draft rules expected in 2025 and implementation beginning in 2026. Establishing Policies • 21 NYCRR Part 507 (2020) • 6 NYCRR Part 242 (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2005

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	North Carolina The 2023 budget included language that prohibits the governor and state agencies from requiring electric utilities to join a cap-and-trade program. Establishing Policies • HB 259 (2023)	Southeast		
Not Enacted	North Dakota Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Ohio Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors. Establishing Policies • HB 259 (2023)	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Oklahoma Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	Oregon The Climate Protection Program sets an enforceable declining cap on greenhouse gas emissions from fossil fuels used throughout Oregon, including diesel, gasoline, and natural gas. The program is designed to reduce these emissions by 50% by 2035 and 90% by 2050. Establishing Policies • DEQ-18-2024 (2024) • Oregon's Climate Protection Program	West		2024
Not Enacted	Pennsylvania Pennsylvania developed a regulation in 2022 to participate in the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI), which is a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. In July 2022, the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania halted the state's participation while there are ongoing lawsuits regarding the regulation, and in November 2023, ruled that RGGI participation violates the state constitution. Establishing Policies • Executive Order 2019-07 (2019) • 25 PA. CODE CH. 145 (2022)	Northeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	Rhode Island The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Establishing Policies • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 46 (2022) • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 47 (2022) • R.I. Gen. Laws 23-82.1-23-82-7 (2023) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI)	Northeast		2007
Not Enacted	South Carolina Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	South Dakota Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Tennessee Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Texas Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southwest		
Not Enacted	Utah Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		
Enacted	Vermont The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector. Pursuant to Act 148 (H.868), the state is considering whether to expand regional cap-and-invest program to other sectors, potentially including transportation and heating. Establishing Policies • Vermont CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) • H.868 (2024) • Assessment of a Cap-and-Invest Program for Vermont (2025)	Northeast		2005

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
In-Progress	Virginia The Clean Energy and Community Flood Preparedness Act authorized Virginia to join the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initative, a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. Virginia was a participating state from 2021-2023. In June 2023, the Air Pollution Control Board voted to advance Governor Youngkin's proposal to withdraw from RGGI. In November 2024, a judge ruled that Virginia can't withdraw from RGGI without the state legislature's authorization. The ruling stated the state's Air Pollution Control Board exceeded its authority when it voted to exit the program. Establishing Policies • HB 981 (2020) • SB 1027 (2020) • Case No. CL23000173-00 Decision (2024)	Southeast		
Enacted	Washington Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 75% of state emissions. Establishing Policies • SB 5126 (2021) • Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program (2023) • HB 1975 (2025)	West		2023

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	West Virginia Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Wisconsin Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Wyoming Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.	West		