

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Not Enacted	<p>Alabama</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Alaska</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		
Not Enacted	<p>Arizona</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Arkansas</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Enacted	<p>California</p> <p>California's Cap-and-Trade Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 80% of state emissions.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 17, CCR, sections 95801-96022 (2018) • California's Cap-and-Trade Program 	West		2012
Not Enacted	<p>Colorado</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Enacted	<p>Connecticut</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31a (2015) • R.C.S.A. 22a-174-31 (2019) • Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 22a-200c (2022) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2005
Enacted	<p>Delaware</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 7, Chapter 60, of the Delaware Code, subchapter IIA, §6043 (2014) • 7 Del. Admin. Code § 1147: CO2 Budget Trading Program Regulations (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Southeast		2005
Not Enacted	<p>Florida</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Georgia</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Hawai'i</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Not Enacted	<p>Idaho</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		
Not Enacted	<p>Illinois</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Indiana</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Iowa</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Kansas</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Kentucky</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Louisiana</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Enacted	<p>Maine</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 38, Chapter 3-B (2017) • DEP Chapter 156 (2020) • DEP Chapter 158 (2020) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2005
Enacted	<p>Maryland</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Title 26, Subtitle 9 (2018) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) (2007) 	Southeast		2007
Enacted	<p>Massachusetts</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 225 CMR 13.00 (2018) • M.G.L. c. 21A, § 22. (2022) • 310 CMR 7.00 (2024) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2007
Not Enacted	<p>Michigan</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Not Enacted	<p>Minnesota</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Mississippi</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Missouri</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Montana</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		
Not Enacted	<p>Nebraska</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Nevada</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Enacted	<p>New Hampshire</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter Env-A 4800 (2014) ■ • Chapter Env-A 4600 (2020) ■ • Chapter Revised Statutes Annotated (RSA) 125-O:20-29p (2022) ■ • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) ■ 	Northeast		2005
Enacted	<p>New Jersey</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N.J.A.C. 7:27C (2019) ■ • N.J.A.C. 7:27D (2019) ■ • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) ■ 	Northeast		2020
Not Enacted	<p>New Mexico</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southwest		
Enacted	<p>New York</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>The state is also developing an economywide cap-and-invest program, with draft rules expected in 2025 and implementation beginning in 2026.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 21 NYCRR Part 507 (2020) ■ • 6 NYCRR Part 242 (2022) ■ • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) ■ 	Northeast		2005

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Not Enacted	<p>North Carolina</p> <p>The 2023 budget included language that prohibits the governor and state agencies from requiring electric utilities to join a cap-and-trade program.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>North Dakota</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Ohio</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HB 259 (2023) 	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Oklahoma</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southwest		
Enacted	<p>Oregon</p> <p>The Climate Protection Program sets an enforceable declining cap on greenhouse gas emissions from fossil fuels used throughout Oregon, including diesel, gasoline, and natural gas. The program is designed to reduce these emissions by 50% by 2035 and 90% by 2050.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DEQ-18-2024 (2024) • Oregon's Climate Protection Program 	West		2024

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Not Enacted	<p>Pennsylvania</p> <p>Pennsylvania developed a regulation in 2022 to participate in the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI), which is a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. In July 2022, the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania halted the state's participation while there are ongoing lawsuits regarding the regulation, and in November 2023, ruled that RGGI participation violates the state constitution.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Executive Order 2019-07 (2019) • 25 PA. CODE CH. 145 (2022) 	Northeast		
Enacted	<p>Rhode Island</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 46 (2022) • Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 47 (2022) • R.I. Gen. Laws 23-82.1-23-82-7 (2023) • The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 	Northeast		2007
Not Enacted	<p>South Carolina</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>South Dakota</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Tennessee</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Not Enacted	<p>Texas</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Utah</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		
Enacted	<p>Vermont</p> <p>The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) covers the electricity sector.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vermont CO2 Budget Trading Program • Regulations (2018) ■ The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) • ■ 	Northeast		2005
In-Progress	<p>Virginia</p> <p>The Clean Energy and Community Flood Preparedness Act authorized Virginia to join the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative, a cap-and-trade program that covers the electricity sector. Virginia was a participating state from 2021-2023. In June 2023, the Air Pollution Control Board voted to advance Governor Youngkin's proposal to withdraw from RGGI. In November 2024, a judge ruled that Virginia can't withdraw from RGGI without the state legislature's authorization. The ruling stated the state's Air Pollution Control Board exceeded its authority when it voted to exit the program.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HB 981 (2020) • ■ SB 1027 (2020) • ■ Case No. CL23000173-00 Decision (2024) • ■ 	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YR ENACTED
Enacted	<p>Washington</p> <p>Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program covers the electricity, buildings, transportation, and industrial sectors, covering around 75% of state emissions.</p> <p>Establishing Policies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SB 5126 (2021) • Washington's Cap-and-Invest Program (2023) 	West		2023
Not Enacted	<p>West Virginia</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Southeast		
Not Enacted	<p>Wisconsin</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	Midwest		
Not Enacted	<p>Wyoming</p> <p>Carbon pollution pricing establishes a pollution fee or cap-and-trade program on the greenhouse gas emissions associated with each sector/source of emissions within the state. Programs typically cover the electricity, buildings, transportation, and/or industrial sectors.</p>	West		